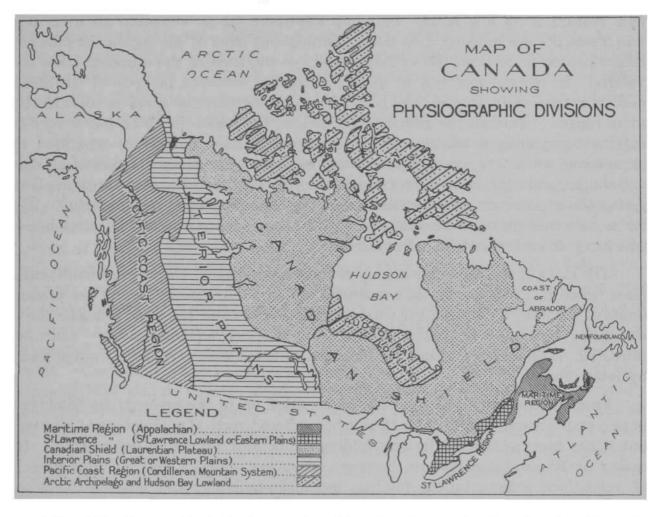
(5) The Interior Plains Region of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, which stretches down Mackenzie valley to the Arctic ocean. It is underlain by only slightly disturbed Palæozoic and Mesozoic strata.

(6) The Cordilleran Region, including the mountainous country of the Pacific coast which is developed on highly disturbed rocks.



The following geological time scale will assist the reader by showing the relationship of the various formations mentioned in this article to the geological map which faces p. 26.

GEOLOGICAL TIME SCALE Eras. Sub-Eras. Periods. Orogenies. QUATERNARY... Recent Pleistocene CENOZOIC..... Pliocene Miocene TERTIARY... Oligocene Laramide Eocene Cretaceous Coast intrusions Jurassic Triassic Permian Appalachian CARBONIFEROUS .. Pennsylvanian Mississippian PALÆOZOIC..... Shickshockian Devonian Silurian Ordovician Cambrian Killarnean Keweenawan Proterozoic (late Precambrian)..... Huronian Timiskamian Algoman ARCHÆAN (early Precambrian)..... Keewatin Laurentian